Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrology

Annual Report and Statement of Income for 2001

Edited by

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Valentina Russeva from

Bulgaria is associated with the CAUAC network as PhD student. Her task is to develop ultra-stable blue laser sources for spectroscopy of laser cooled magnesium atoms. These atoms will eventually keep time in atomic clocks.

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Front cover picture:

Plasmid DNA molecules are deposited on a mica surface and characterized with an atomic force microscope in the tapping mode – a step on the road towards building DNA-based biosensors.

Back cover picture:

Second generation primary standard for electrolytic conductivity, cut in a heavy cylinder of BK7 glass, and characterized geometrically to high precision.



Steen Konradsen Chairman of the Board



Kim Carneiro Director

1. Sharing knowledge in metrology

In 2001 DFM continued previous years' trend of making more services available to clients and winning more research contracts. As a result, DFM has increased its competitive income from 18% to 45% of the total income during the past five years. In other words, the contract with Government is now being converted much more efficiently into services that are appreciated by the market.

This transition has been carried out without compromising the mission that DFM bases its activities on a scientific approach. In 2001 approximately 1,3 articles per person-year allocated to scientific research were published in refereed journals. Our philosophy is that DFM constantly acquires new knowledge by performing research in collaboration with selected partners with complementary competences, in order to be able to build and maintain measurement standards of the highest quality and to disseminate traceable measurements and knowledge to clients on a competitive basis. All in all we are sharing our knowledge in metrology with partners throughout the world. Together with the knowledge of our staff our partner network forms the basis for our activities. During 2001 we were able to extend our network, particularly amongst Danish research institutes. The recent change in government organisation will make these connections even easier, for the benefit of transferring scientific knowledge into prosperity.

As the core institute of the Danish metrology organisation, DFM took several initiatives during 2001. Nationally, the Law on Business Development, passed by the Folketing in May, now for the first time directly mentions the Danish system of primary and national reference laboratories. Our organisation DANIAmet developed satisfactorily during the year with two members seeking upgrading from reference status to primary status, and a number of new members are knocking on the door. However, chemical metrology showed little progress during the year. Internationally, the focal point was the Mutual Recognition Arrangement (MRA) within the Metre Convention, set up to put further transparency to the global equivalence between the standards and measurement capabilities of National Metrology Institutes. DANIAmet takes pride in being the first organisation in the world to demonstrate full compliance with the requirements of the MRA, when the quality system of DANIAmet was presented and accepted by the EUROMET QS-FORUM in March.

Economically the year was satisfactory with a positive net result. The long lasting effort to improve the laboratory facilities found its solution in a comprehensive plan for refurbishing of our current premises, a work that we expect to be finish early 2002.

Our plans for the coming year will reflect our contractual situation with the Ministry for Science, Research and Innovation, where we will focus on reaching the set milestones of our current contracts and formulate new ones within the scope of a new strategy. In the years to come we expect metrology to develop into new areas of society, such as clinical chemistry and nanotechnology, where sizeable gains can be obtained from an increased focus on correct measurements.

> Steen Konradsen Chairman of the Board

Kim Carneiro Director

2. Research, calibration, and consulting

2.1 Research



Jan C. Petersen, head of the research section, devotes part of his research efforts to the development of wavelength standards for optical telecommunication

The research section is responsible for the development and maintenance of standards that are necessary to keep Denmark at an international level in metrology as well as for providing metrological knowledge requested by Danish industry. The section participates in a number of national and international projects addressing problems in metrology in areas where DFM can contribute with its competences.

The section has in 2001 published 17 papers in international refereed journals and contributed 26 presentations at international conferences. In addition to the permanent staff 1 visiting scientist, 4 Ph.D. and 1 M.Sc. students have been associated with projects in, surface metrology (3), and optical metrology (3). The section has been involved in 4 EU financed projects, DFM being the co-ordinator of one of them, two projects financed by the Nordic Industry Foundation (1) and Nordtest (1), DFM being the coordinator of one of them, and in two Danish centres focusing on surface metrology and functionality and on AC electricity, DFM being the coordinator of the latter .

Electrical Metrology

A new primary cell for electrolytic conductivity with a greatly improved mechanical stability and reproducibility is under development and is expected to lead to an improvement in accuracy by a factor 5-10. Work on a measurement facility for the calibration of ultra pure water has been initiated with the aim of allowing for calibration in the range of 0,1 mS/m. For this setup a closed circulating system is necessary in order to avoid the dissolution of CO_2 in water that will lead to a change in conductivity.

DFM has improved its resistance calibration facility by finalising an automated setup for resistance calibration. The activity of establishing a current standard based on single electron tunnelling has been continued. A cryostat capable of achieving a temperature of 0,3 K is being used at DFM and samples and sample holders have been developed. This will allow DFM to perform the first experiments on single electron tunnelling in samples driven by surface acoustic waves.

The Centre responsible for establishing a primary laboratory for AC electricity has been evaluated and primary status obtained. During the year on-site calibration of the standards for AC/DC transfer has been performed using the DC primary Josephson standard.



Molecular absorption lines for two isotopomers of the acetylene molecule are favorably located relative to an important wavelength band of optical telecommunication. This makes these lines ideal for providing universally fixed reference wavelengths.

Optical Metrology

DFM participates in a project aiming at developing certified reference materials for optical telecommunication wavelengths. These materials are needed in order to increase the capacity of optical fibres without risk of cross-talk. Molecular absorption lines turn out to be ideal for providing universally fixed reference wavelengths, and DFM is concerned with identifying suitable candidates. The project is funded by the EU and the Nordic Industrial Fund. Closely associated with this work are efforts towards constructing compact calibrators based on fibre Bragg gratings and hollow wave guides.

In radiometry, UV detectors have been characterised with respect to their use as transfer standards to the primary standard, the cryogenic radiometer. A new UV-B (280-320 nm) source based on frequency doubling of a diode laser is being built. An automated setup for measuring the homogeneity of optical photodetectors has been constructed.

DFM is coordinating an EU project CAUAC (*Cold Atoms and Ultra precise Atomic Clocks*) with 8 European Universities and Metrology Institutes. Together with the University of Copenhagen, DFM is building an atomic clock based on laser cooled Mg atoms. A 457 nm laser has been developed and the clock transition in cold Mg atoms has been observed at this wavelength. In addition, a 30 mW laser operating at 383 nm has been built by frequency

doubling of a diode laser. This light source will be used in a new laser-cooling scheme that is expected to result in temperatures considerably below the 2mK so far obtained.



The CAUAC network meeting at Sandbjerg 40 members from the 8 participating European institutions met with invited researchers from the United States. The network is concerned with developing atomic clocks based on laser cooled atoms.

Mass and Surface Metrology

In surface metrology work has been concentrated within the Centre for Surface Metrology and Functionality, where DFM together with other Danish research institutes and companies develops methods for characterisation of surfaces. Work has focussed on the development of pore analysis in membranes and on accurate step height and roughness measurements. Two Ph.D. students have worked on nanometer scale metrology and on the characterisation of biosensor surfaces in collaboration with the Microelectronic Centre at the Danish Technical University.

DFM has successfully participated in the first comparison of line spacing measurements (300 nm and 700 nm) between national metrology institutes. The comparison is approved by the BIPM (Bureau International des Poids et Mesures) as one of the key comparisons within the field of length.

A test for validation of the combination of Monte Carlo simulation and Least Squares fit methods is being developed. The aim is to make sure that all the physical constraints between input and output quantities are fulfilled. DFM participates in "BIPM Director's Ad

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Hoc Advisory Group on Uncertainty". The group has produced recommendations for working out reference values in connection with key comparisons.

2.2 Calibration



Anders Kühle, head of the calibration section, spends his research time within the field of nanometrology

The Calibration Section provides traceability to the Danish national standards for mass and volume, DC voltage, resistance, electrolytic conductivity, length, and optical radiometry through accredited calibrations. This is accomplished by continuously upgrading the standards and by participation in international comparisons in order to ensure international equivalence. DFM also performs non-accredited calibration and testing, in particular within the field of nanometre scale surface metrology.

Maintenance of standards

In order to improve efficiency a large program for upgrading the software and computers in nearly all calibration setups has been initiated and is to be completed in the year 2002.

Electrical metrology

DFM has expanded its DC voltage calibration service by providing calibration directly against the Josephson primary standard. DFM has organised and provided the reference solutions for a pilot comparison, CCQM-P22, of electrolytic conductivity for the Consultative Committee for Amount of Substance of the Metre Convention. All together 13 countries have participated in the comparison, which is the first of its kind.



Results from inter-comparison CCQM P22

Results of the CCQM-P22 comparison on electrolytic conductivity, in which DFM took part together with 12 other national metrology institutes

Mass metrology

In 2001 DFM has significantly improved its measurement capability for weights, and in the range of 1 mg to 1 kg it is now about an order of magnitude below the tolerance of OIML class-E1 weights. The Danish 1 kg prototype (no. 48) has been calibrated at the BIPM. Since the 3^{rd} international verification of the prototypes in 1988-1992 it has gained 15 µg, which is a little less than expected.

Optical metrology

DFM is upgrading its gauge block interferometer in collaboration with the Swiss national metrology institute *METAS*.

Calibration and testing activities

Calibration for customers has resulted in the issuing of 78 certificates distributed within the different fields as shown in the graph. Nanometrology services (non-accredited) using atomic force microscopy is a growing fraction of the total activities with 12 customer assignments in 2001.



2.3 Consulting

Preben Howarth, head of the consulting section, is coordinating several projects aimed at transferring metrological know-how to developing metrology organizations



The responsibility of the consulting section is to make the knowledge generated through DFMs activities in research and the development of standards available to a broader community, encompassing Danish industry, laboratories, and public authorities.

The activities of the section are divided into three categories: National and international cooperation, teaching, and client consultancy.

Cooperation

Denmark's status within the international metrological community has been upheld through Danish membership of

• *CGPM (Conférence Générale des Poids et Mesures)* and the CIPM consultative committees and working groups:

- Consultative Committee for Electricity and Magnetism (CCEM)
- Consultative Committee for Amount of Substance (CCQM)

In 2001 DFM also supplied a representative to join:

- BIPM Director's ad hoc Advisory Group on Uncertainty
- Joint Committee on Guides in Metrology Working Group 1 (GUM)

An important part of DFM's international collaboration is carried out in EUROMET, the umbrella organisation of European National Metrology Institutes. EUROMET has subdivided metrology into 11 fields, and DFM contributes Danish contact persons to 6 of these. During 2001 DFM has participated in the yearly technical committee meetings for mass (DFM chairman), electricity, length, time and frequency, photometry and radiometry, and interdisciplinary metrology. The task of the contact persons is to transfer metrological knowledge from EUROMET to the relevant part of the Danish metrological community.

DFM had the Euspen (*European Society for Precision Engineering and Nanotechnology*) Presidency in 2001. DFM has also participated in the national metrological collaboration, in

part through the Centre for Danish Fundamental Metrology (CDFM), and in part through DANIAmet.

DFM has organised meetings in the users group for calibration of mass and in the reference group for single electron phenomena. The purpose of these groups is to inform DFM's clients about the competences of DFM, and to provide DFM with input concerning future needs for services and research.

Teaching

DFM has collaborated with DANAK and EUROLAB Denmark in giving a series of courses intended for accredited laboratories:

- Estimation of measurement uncertainty in microbiology
- Use of software within accredited calibration and testing
- Estimation of uncertainty in chemical measurements
- Traceability of chemical measurements (new course)

To further uniform assessment of accredited laboratories, DFM has organised in collaboration with DANAK a 1-day brush-up seminar on the use of software in accredited calibration and testing, aimed at DANAK's technical assessors. Finally, workshops have been organized as an aid to clients who have chosen to use DFMs uncertainty software package DFM-GUM.

Client Consultancy

On behalf of DANAK, DFM has participated in the international experts groups:

- EA Expert Group DC-LF (chairman)
- EA Expert Group Mass

and DFM has assessed the technical competence of laboratories for the following accreditation and certification bodies:

- DANAK (Denmark)
- Dansk Standard (Denmark)
- SWEDAC (Sweden)
- UKAS (Great Britain)
- Norsk Akkreditering (Norway)

DFM has participated in the working group DANAK RL10 dealing with the procedure "Validation of software used in accredited calibration and testing". Nordtest has granted DFM partial funding to develop this into a Nordic procedure.

In Latvia and Lithuania DFM has assisted the national metrology institutes to upgrade their national reference standards and strengthen their metrological infrastructure. The Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs financed the projects under the Danish "Preparation for EU" programme. Together with PTB (Germany) DFM performed an assessment of the metrological infrastructure in Chile.

The DFM-GUM software for uncertainty calculations was sold to 13 companies.

2.4 Administration



Grethe Bjørndal Jensen, head of the administration section, takes firm hand of the bookkeeping, and ensures timely reporting

Administration, Accounting, Internal Services

Electronic archiving was implemented at DFM in 2001. Careful planning has resulted in a smooth transfer and a considerable decrease in paper flow .

The staff situation in the administration has been stable while 2 scientific staff members have left DFM. One of these has been replaced, and the second position will be filled as of 1 January 2002. Two researchers have been temporarily employed during the last 3 months of the year.

One Bulgarian Ph.D. student has started in the summer for a 3-year period and an Australian and a Swiss IAESTE student have been working at DFM during part of the year.

The computer network at DFM has been upgraded to Windows 2000. New investments in both hardware and software have been necessary to keep the system updated.. Considerable attention has been devoted to keep the network free of viruses.

The considerations that have been going on for some time with respect to DFM's laboratory facilities resulted in a decision of expanding and renovating the present laboratory facilities instead of building new laboratories. Renovating the facilities was started at the end of 2001 and is expected to be finalized in April 2002.

Information, Marketing

The purpose of the Marketing efforts is to make DFM better known within the target groups and to support the sale. The target groups include Danish and foreign companies and institutes. DFM also provides more general information to organizations, networks, scientists, students and other parties interested in DFM, both in Denmark and abroad.

Advertising and promotion is primarily used to expand the knowledge of DFM and to support the sale of products to large target groups, while direct mail is used with respect to

segmented target groups. A continuous upgrading of DFM's homepage is an essential part of marketing.

The effects of the marketing efforts can be difficult to measure directly, but factors like the level of knowledge within the target groups, increase of turnover and number of visitors on the homepage can show a tendency. Over the last five years the marketing expenses have been tripled, and the following effects have been noticed:

- According to market surveys by Vilstrup Research (1995) and Oxford Research (2001), commissioned by the Agency for Development of Trade and Industry, the knowledge of DFM among a random sample of Danish Companies has increased significantly.
- Turnover from projects and customers has increased from 18 to 45 % of the total turnover.



• Number of visitors on the homepage has increased to 15.000 per year

3. Organisation of Metrology



Structure of Danish metrology connected with the international network

3.1 The Danish metrological organisation

Denmark has a decentralised metrology organisation, with DFM as the core institute. Closely associated with DFM are three research and technology organisations (*GTS Institutes*) with primary and reference laboratories among their activities. Together with DFM they constitute the *Centre for Danish Fundamental Metrology (CDFM)*. The umbrella organisation *DANIAmet* covers all of the Danish primary and reference laboratories, some of which are within industrial companies.

Collaboration with primary laboratories outside of Denmark is carried out through the European umbrella organisation for national metrology institutes *EUROMET*, as well as on a bilateral basis, and the Metre Convention, which was signed by Denmark when it was established in 1875, provides the global background.

At the technical level, metrology is divided into 10 subject fields, which have in Denmark been further subdivided into 36 subfields. For each subfield, the Danish Business and Housing Agency may nominate a primary laboratory or a national reference laboratory according to the following definitions:

Primary laboratory:

A nominated laboratory, which is internationally recognised for the realisation of a base unit of the SI system at the primary level, or a derived unit at the highest achievable international level, and which carries out internationally recognised research within the sub-field.

National reference laboratory:

A nominated laboratory, which is capable of calibrating a given measurement quantity at the highest level of accuracy in Denmark, traceable to a foreign primary laboratory



3.2 Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrology - DFM

The organogram of DFM is shown in the figure above. The Board of Governors is appointed by Danish Industry (2), the Technical University of Denmark (1), the GTS Institutes (2), DANIAmet (1), and the staff of DFM (2). The board in turn appoints a director as responsible for the daily management. According to DFM's statutes of 20 August, 1997, in addition to governing DFM, the board is responsible for coordinating fundamental metrology in Denmark.

Board of Governors

Knut Conradsen, Vice President, Technical University of Denmark (Vice Chairman) Hans Dalsgaard Jensen, Staff Scientist, Ph.D., DFM Ole Bjøn Jensen, Managing Director, SCANPHARM A/S Steen Konradsen, AREPA Test & Kalibrering A/S (Chairman) Lars Ole Kornum, President, Danish Technological Institute Lars Nielsen, Staff Scientist, Ph.D, DFM (until 20. August) Hans Jøgen Pedersen, Vice President, DANFOSS A/S Anders Kühle, Staff Scientist, Ph.D, DFM (from 20. August)

Management

Kim Carneiro, M.Sc. (EE), Ph.D.

Accountant Juul & Partnere, Certified Accountant

Permanent Staff

Kim Carneiro, M.Sc. (EE), Ph.D. Grethe Bjøndal Jensen, Secretary Lars Nielsen, M.Sc. (EE), Ph.D. Steen Rahbek, Technician Hans Dalsgaard Jensen, M.Sc. (EE), Ph.D. Jan Conrad Petersen, M.Sc., Ph.D. Jes Henningsen, M.Sc., Dr.scient. Jøgen Garnæ, M.Sc., Ph.D. Bendt Gerhardt, M.Sc. (Commerce) Preben Howarth, M.Sc., (ME), B.Sc. (Economy) Peter Hæh Hyllested, Technician Carl Erik Torp, M.Sc. Rafael J. Taboryski, M.Sc, Ph.D. (until 1 May) Anders Kühle, M.Sc., Ph.D. Henrik Blichfeldt, M.Sc. Jan Hald, M.Sc., Ph.D Charlotte Verdier, B.Sc.(eng) (until 1 August) Isabella Stendal, Secretary Bo Bengtsen, Technician Niels-Ebbe Dam, M.Sc., Ph.D (from 13. August)

Non-permanent Staff including research students

José A. P. Condeço, M.Sc, Danish Technological Institute Niels Kofod, Ph.D.student, Technical University of Denmark Connie Nielsen, M.Sc. (until 31 March) Jonathan Kutchinsky M.Sc., Ph.D. (1 April until 30 April) Mitsuhiro Kusaba, Post.doc, Osaka Sangyu University, Japan (until 10 April) Susanne Sgaard, Ph.D. student, Technical University of Denmark Maria Holmberg, Ph.D. student, Technical University of Denmark Benriah Goeldi, IAESTE student, Australia Lene S.. Kristensen, FORCE Institute Jean-Philippe Besson IAESTE student, Switzerland Valentina Ruseva, Ph.D. student (from 1 June) Plamen G. Petrov, Ph.D. (1 October until 31 December) Pia Refstrup, M.Sc. (1 October until 31 December)

3.3 Centre of Danish Fundamental Metrology - CDFM

Centre of Danish Fundamental Metrology (CDFM) was founded in August 1997, and includes those GTS institutes, who are active in fundamental metrology. At present CDFM includes Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrology, Danish Technological Institute, FORCE Institute, and DELTA Danish Electronics, Light & Acoustics.

3.4 DANIAmet

DANIAmet is an umbrella organisation for laboratories which are nominated by the Danish Business and Housing Agency as Primary Laboratories or National Reference Laboratories. The task of this organisation is to further the common interests of the members within the field of fundamental metrology, to seek or suggest representation in relevant councils and bodies, to work for strengthening fundamental metrology in Denmark, to represent Danish fundamental metrology abroad, and to disseminate information about metrology. The members ordinarily meet twice each year. The President of DANIAmet is Sven Nytoft Rasmussen, Danish Technological Institute, and DFM acts as permanent secretariat. DANIAmet at present includes:

DFM	
Subfield: Contact person:	Mass measurement (Primary Laboratory). Lars Nielsen, DFM, B 307, Matematiktorvet, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby. Telephone: +45 4525 5866. Telefax: +45 4593 1137
DFM	
Subfield: Contact person:	Length measurement (Primary Laboratory). Jes Henningsen, DFM, B 307, Matematiktorvet, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby. Telephone: +45 4525 5865. Telefax: +45 4593 1137
DFM	
Subfield: Contact person:	DC electricity (Primary Laboratory). Hans Dalsgaard Jensen, DFM, B 307, Matematiktorvet, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby. Telephone: +45 4525 5874. Telefax: +45 4593 1137
DFM	
Subfield: Contact person:	Optical radiometry (Primary Laboratory). Jan C. Petersen, DFM, B 307, Matematiktorvet, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby. Telephone: +45 4525 5864. Telefax: +45 4593 1137
Danish Primary L	aboratory for Acoustics
Subfields: Contact persons:	Acoustical measurements in gases and solids (Primary Laboratory) Erling Frederiksen (Microphones) and Torben R. Licht (Accelerometry), Brüel and Kjæ A/S, Skodsborgve j 307, DK 2850 Næum Telephone: +45 7741 2376, +45 7741 2313, Telefax: +45 7741 2013. Knud Rasmussen, Institute of Acoustical Technology, Building 352, Technical University of Denmark, DK 2800 Lyngby. Telephone: +45 4525 3937. Telefax: +45 4588 0577.
Radiometer Medic	eal A/S
Subfield: Contact person:	pH measurement (Primary Laboratory). Hans Bjarne Kristensen, Åkandevej 21, DK 2700 Brønshø. Telephone: +45 3827 3827. Telefax: +45 3827 2727
AREPA Test & Ca	libration A/S
Subfield: Contact person:	AC electricity (Reference Laboratory) Torsten Lippert, Mads Clausens Vej 12, DK 8600 Silkeborg. Telephone: +45 8720 6969. Telefax: +45 8681 2654.
Danish Technolog	ical Institute
Subfield: Contact person:	Temperature measurement by contact (Reference Laboratory). Jan-Ulrik Holtoug, Teknologiparken, DK 8000 Aarhus C. Telephone: +45 7220 1228. Telefax: +45 7220 1212
FORCE Institue	
Subfield: Contact person:	Force and Pressure (Reference Laboratory) Lene Schou, Park Allé 345, DK 2605 Brøndby. Telephone: +45 4326 7160. Telefax: +45 4326 7011.
<i>FORCE Institue</i> Subfield: Contact person:	Gas volume flow (Reference Laboratory) Jesper Busk, Navervej 1, DK 6600 Vejen. Telephone: +45 7696 1600. Telefax: +45 7536 4155.
FORCE Institue	

Subfield:	Flow of liquids other than water (Reference Laboratory)
Contact person:	Lene S. Kristensen, Park Allé 345, DK 2605 Brondby.
	Telephone: +45 4326 7106. Telefax: +45 4326 7011.

National Laboratory for Geometrical Metrology (NGM)

Subfield:	Dimensional metrology (Primary Laboratory)
Contact person:	Leonardo De Chiffre, NGM-CGM, Building 425, Technical University of Denmark,
	DK 2800 Lyngby.
	Telephone: +45 4525 4760, Telefax: +45 4593 0190
	Sven Nytoft Rasmussen, Danish Technological Institute, DK 2630 Taastrup.
	Telephone: +45 7220 3032. Telefax: +45 7220 2999

Danish Technological Institute

Subfield:	Flow of water (Primary Laboratory)
Contact person:	John Frederiksen, Teknologiparken, DK 8000 Aarhus C.
-	Telephone: +45 72201235. Telefax: +45 7220 1212.

AREPA Test & Calibration A/S

Subfield:	HF electricity (Reference Laboratory)
Contact person:	Orla Kristensen, Torsten Lippert, Mads Clausens Vej 12, DK 8600 Silkeborg.
	Telephone: +45 8720 6969. Telefax: +45 8681 2654.

FORCE Institute

Subfield:	Volumen and density (Reference Laboratory)
Contact person:	Lene S. Kristensen, Park Alle 345, DK 2605 Brøndby.
	Telephone: +45 4326 7106. Telefax: +45 4326 7011.

DELTA Danish Electronics, Light & Acoustics

Subfield:	Humidity (Reference Laboratory)
Contact person:	Anders B. Kentved, Venlighedsvej 4, DK 2970 Høsholm.
	Telephone: +45 4586 7722. Telefax: +45 4586 5898.

3.5 Reference Laboratories outside of DANIAmet

Danish Ministeries and Agencies other than the Business and Housing Agency have nominated Reference Laboratories for specialised subfields. Subfields are given in accordance with Section 3.6. Some laboratories within the subject field of chemistry have responsibilities which do not strictly follow this grouping.

The National Institute of Occupational Health

Subfield:	Environmental Chemistry
Contact person:	Jesper Kristiansen, LersøParkallé 105, 2100 København Ø
	Telephone: +45 3916 5200. Telefax: +45 3916 5201.
Ministry:	Ministry of Occupation

Danish Institute for Fisheries Research

Subfield:	Food Chemistry
Contact person:	Maike Timm Heinrich, DTU, Søtofts Plads, Building 221, DK -2800 Kgs. Lyngby
	Telephone: +45 4588 3322. Telefax: +45 4588 4774
Ministry:	Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries

Danish Institute of Agricutural Sciences

Subfield:	Environmental Chemistry (soil and water)
Contact person:	Erik Agustinussen, Forsæsvej 1, Flakkebjerg, DK -4200 Slagelse
	Telephone: +45 5811 3300. Telefax: +45 5811 3301.

Ministry:	Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries
Danish Institute o	f Agricutural Sciences
Subfield: Contact person:	Environmental Chemistry (soil and water) Arne Jensen, Forskningscenter Foulum, DK-8830 Tjele Telephone: +45 8999 1680. Telefax: +45 8999 1699 Ministry of Food. A grigulture and Fisheries
Minisuy.	
Danish Institute je	or External Quality Assurance in laboratories in the Health Sector
Contact person:	Adam Uldall, 54M1, Herlev Sygehus, DK-2730 Herlev Telephone: +45 4488 3310 Telefax: +45 4453 5369
Ministry:	Ministry of Interior Affairs and Health
DHI Water & Env	vironment
Subfield: Contact person:	Environmental Chemistry (water, soil, sludge and waste) Kirsten Andersen, Agern Alle 11, DK-2970 Høsholm Telephone: +45 4516 9200 Telefax +45 4516 9292
Ministry:	Ministry of Environment
dk-TEKNIK ENEI	RGY & ENVIRONMENT
Subfield: Contact person:	Environmental Chemistry (measurement of emission in air) Lars Gram, Gladsaxe Mølevej 15, DK -2860 Søborg Telephone: +45 3955 5999 Telefax: +45 3969 6002
Ministry:	Ministry of Environment
National Enmviro	mmental Research Institute, Depoartment of Atmospheric Environment
Subfield:	Environmental Chmeistry (ambient air pollution measurements)
Contact person:	Lone Grundahl, Frederiksborgvej 399, DK-4000 Roskilde Telephone: +45 4630 1134. Telefax: +45 4630 1214 Ministry of Environment
National Environ	montal Pasagraph Institute Department of Environmental Chemistry
Subfield:	Environmental Chemistry
Contact person:	Pia Lassen, Frederiksborgvej 399, DK-4000 Roskilde Telephone: +45 4630 1200 Telefax: +45 4630 1114
Ministry:	Ministry of Environment
Frederiksberg Ho	ospital
Subfield: Contact person:	Clinical Chemistry Rene Dybkjæ, Nordre Fasanvej 57, DK -2000 Frederiksberg Telephone: +45 3816 3870 Telefax: +45 3816 3879
Ministry:	Ministry of Interior Affairs and Health
Danish Veterinar	y and Food Administration, Institute of Food Safety and Nutrition
Subfield: Contact person:	Food chemistry/food microbiology Inge Meyland, Møkhøj Bygade 19, DK -2860 Søborg Talambanan + 45 2205 (100) Talafara + 45 2205 (020
Ministry:	Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries
- Lægemiddelstvrels	sen
Subfield [.]	Microbiology
Contact person:	Finn H. Clemmensen, Frederikssundsvej 378, DK-2700 Brønshø Telephone: +45 4488 9111. Telefax: +45 4488 9195
Ministry:	Ministry of Interior Affairs and Health

Eurofins Denmark A/S / Alfred Jørgensens Laboratorium

Subfield:	Environmental Chemistry
Contact person:	Vibeke From Jeppesen, Frydendalsvej 30, DK-1809 Frederiksberg C
	Telephone: +45 7022 4233. Telefax: +45 7022 4255
Ministry:	Ministry of Environment

Danish Plant Directorate

Dunish I tuni Dire					
Subfield: Contact person:	Food Chemistry/ Environmental Chemistry Mogens Nagel Larsen, Skovbrynet 20, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby Telephone: +45 4596 6603 Telefax: +45 4596 6610				
Ministry:	Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries				
Departments of Fo	orensic Chemistry Institute of Forensic Medicine				
Subfield: Contact person:	Forensic Chemistry Bent Kænpe/Charlotte Windberg/Henning Willads Petersen, Københavns Univers itet, Frederik V's vej 11, 2100 København Ø Telephone: +45 3532 7900				
Ministry:	Ministry of Law				
National Institute of	of Radiation Hygiene				
Subfield: Contact person:	Ionising radiation and radioactivity Klaus Ennow, Knapholm 7, DK-2730 Herlev Telephone: +45 4454 3454. Telefax: +45 4454 3450.				
Ministry:	Ministry of Interior Affairs and Health				
Statens Seruminsti	Statens Seruminstitut				
Subfield: Contact person:	Microbiology Helle Bruhn-Rasmussen, Artillerivej 5, DK-2300 København S Telephone: +45 3268 8103. Telefax: +45 3268 8124.				
Ministry:	Ministry of Interior Affairs and Health				

Danish Veterinary Institute

Subfield:	Microbiology
Contact person:	Conny Wolstrup, Bülowsvej 27, DK-1790 Køenhavn V
	Telephone: +45 3530 0100
Ministry:	Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries

3.6 The 10 subject fields of metrology

Fundamental metrology is divided in accordance with the ten EUROMET fields, mass, electricity, length, time and frequency, thermometry, ionising radiation & radioactivity, photometry and radiometry, flow, acoustics and amount of substance. Plans of action for each field are published and serve as guide lines in the nomination of primary and reference laboratories. The years in which plans of action has been published are shown in parenthesis.

SUBJECT FIELD	SUBFIELD	LABORATORY
MASS (1989, 1997)	Mass measurement	Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrol- ogy. Primary Laboratory
	Force and Pressure	FORCE Institute. Reference Laboratory
	Volume and Density	FORCE Institute. Reference Laboratory
ELECTRICITY (1989, 1994)	DC electricity	Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrol- ogy. <i>Primary Laboratory</i>
	AC electricity	AREPA Test & Calibration A/S. <i>Reference Laboratory</i>
	HF electricity	AREPA Test & Calibration A/S. <i>Reference Laboratory</i>
	High current and high voltage	
LENGTH (1989, 1998)	Length measurements	Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrol- ogy. <i>Primary Laboratory</i>
	Dimensional metrology	National Reference Laboratory for Geo- metrical Metrology (NGM). <i>Primary</i> <i>Laboratory</i>
TIME AND FREQUENCY	Time measurement	
(1992, 2000)	Frequency	
THERMOMETRY (1992, 1999)	Temperature measurement by contact	Danish Technological Institute. <i>Reference Laboratory</i> .
	Non-contact temperature meas- urement	
	Humidity	DELTA Danish Electronics, Light & Acoustics. <i>Reference Laboratory</i>

SUBJECT FIELD	SUBFIELD	LABORATORY
IONISING RADIATIONS AND RADIOACTIVITY	Absorbed radiation dose Industrial products.	
(1992, 2000)	Absorbed radiation dose Medical products	
	Radiation protection	
	Radioactivity	
PHOTOMETRY AND RADIOMETRY	Optical Radiometry	Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrol- ogy. <i>Primary Laboratory</i>
(1990, 1996)	Photometry	
	Colorimetry	
	Optical fibres	
FLOW (1990, 1999)	Gas flow (volume)	FORCE Institute. <i>Reference Laboratory</i>
	Flow of water (volume, mass and energy)	Danish Technological Institute. <i>Primary</i> <i>Laboratory</i>
	Flow of liquids other than wa- ter	FORCE Institute. <i>Reference Laboratory</i>
	Anemometry	
ACOUSTICS (1992, 2000)	Acoustical measurements in gases	Danish Primary Laboratory for Acous- tics, Brüel & Kjæ A/S. <i>Primary Labora-</i> <i>tory</i>
	Acoustical measurements in solids	
	Acoustical measurements in liquids	
AMOUNT OF SUBSTANCE	Environmental chemistry	
(1992, 1995)	Clinical chemistry	
	Materials chemistry	
	Food chemistry	
	Biochemistry	
	Microbiology	
	pH measurement	Radiometer Medical A/S. <i>Primary Labo-</i> <i>ratory</i> .

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H.R. Simonsen, J. Hu and K. Nyholm, "International comparison of He-Ne lasers stabilized with $^{127}I_2$ at $\ddot{e} \sim 543$ nm (December 1999)", Metrologia 37, 709-714 (2000), DFM-2001-P4.

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R. Breil, T. Fries, J. Garnæ, J. Haycocks, D. Hüser, J. Jøgensen, W. Kautek, L. Koenders, N. Kofod, K. R. Koops, R. Kornter, B. Linder, W. Mirandé, A. Neubauer, J. Peltonen, G.B. Picotto, M. Pisani, H. Rothe, M. Sahre, M. Stedmand, G. Wilkening, "Intercomparison of Scanning Probe Microscopes" Edited by: A. Balsamo, C. J. Evans, A. Frank, W. Knapp et al., Proceedings of the 2nd euspen International conference European society for precision engineering and nanotechnology, pp. 510-513 (2001), DFM-01-P17

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Rafael Taboryski, Jes Henningsen, Bendt Gerhardt og Kim Carneiro "DFM Årsrapport 2000", DFM-01-R1

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Hans D. Jensen, "Sporbar ledningsevnemåing af vand", Teknisk Nyt Special, Nr. 26, Juni 2001, DFM-01-R16

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Hans D. Jensen og Peter Hyllested, "Prætationsprørning DANAK EL 3, Digital Multimeter", DFM-01-R26

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Jøgen Garnæ, Niels Kofod, Anders Kühle, Connie Nielsen, Kaj Dirscherl, L. Blunt, "Cal ibration of step heights and roughness measurements with atomic force microscopes", DFM-01-R41.

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A. Kühle, J. Garnas, EU project "SURFSTAND" - DFMs contribution to the final report, DFM-01-R44

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Hans D. Jensen, Jes Henningsen, Lars Nielsen, "LET 0101 – Pre-packing and Quality in Metrology – Laboratory assessment in Latvia 30-31 August 2001", DFM-01-R48.

Jøgen Garnæ, "Roughness measurements on silicon dioxide", DFM -01-R49. Confidential.

Jøgen Garnæ og Niels Kofod, "Measurements results for key comparison Nano4 – 1D gratings", DFM-01-50

Jan-Ulrik Holtoug, "Assessement thermometry laboratory, Lithuania", DFM-01-51

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D.R. Greve, R.A. Janssen, and J.C. Petersen, "Novel highly conjugated polythiophene for third order NLO", SPIE's 46th Annual meeting, The International Symposium on Optical Science and technology, San Diego, 2001-07-29-08-03

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Jes Henningsen and Mitsuhiro Kusaba: "Combinatino bands of ${}^{13}C_2H_2$ in the 1500 nm region. Line strengths, broadening parameters and pressure shifts", 17th Colloquium on High Resolution Molecular Spectroscopy, F-15, Nijmegen, 2001-09-09-13

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Kim Carneiro, "Industrial Innovation and metrology – seven case stories" in "International Metrology Conference" Bucharest, 2001-09-18-20.

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Susanne Sagaard and Jes Henningsen, "Thermal Modulation of a DFB Fibre Laser" DOPS annual meeting, Aarhus, 2001-11-22-23.

Kim Carneiro, "Quality and Metrology", Initiation Workshop, Bucharest, 2001-12-13-14.

Other talks

Jes Henningsen: "Fundamental Standards", Center for Tele-information, DTU 2001-02-15

Rafael Taboryski: "Electronic Transport Phenomena in Mesoscopic Al/GaAs/Al, Superconductor/Semiconductor/Superconductor Junctions", Wroclaw University of Technology, Wroclaw, 2001-02-23-27.

Kim Carneiro: "Standards in the Global Economy: Past, Present and Future", Meeting of directors of NMIs, NIST, Gaithersburg 2001-03-06-11

Jøgen Garnæ, Four lectures in course 44420, "Scanning Probe Microscopy", The Techn ical University of Denmark, 2001-03-27-31

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Kim Carneiro, "Challenges for European Metrology in the XXI Century", IEN, Torino, 2001-06-07

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Visitors

Joseph Bartolo, Malta Standards Authority, Malta: "Introduction to Metrology in Denmark", 2001-02-14 to 2001-03-03

6 Visitors from NIM, Beijing, China, March 2001

SAW cooperation partners from University of Copenhagen, Poul Erik Lindelof, Pawel Utko, NPL, Tony Hartland, Nick Fletcher, JanTheodor Janssen, PTB Franz Josef Ahlers, Jens Ebbecke and Scuola Normale Superiore, Vincenzo Piazza, May 2001.

Kontorchef Søen Hellener, Erhvervsfremme Styrelsen, 2001-06-28

Rüdiger Kessel,: "Software-Tool for Evaluation of Uncertainty of Measurement", Metrodata GmbH, 2001-07-30

Robert F. Werner, Coates & Jarratt, Inc. Washington D.C. "Possible Collaboration in forecasting nanotechnology", 2001-09-04

Tomizo Kurosawa, National Metrology Institute of Japan NMIJ, "Current Activities of Dimensional Standards Section", 2001-09-14

Horst Kunzmann, Physikalish-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, 2001-11-05

Anne Andersson-Fäldt, SP, "Optical communication wavelength references", 2001-11-14-15

Harul Nizam Abdul Rashid, SIRIM Malaysia, 2001-11-28

Mads Peter Schreiber, Nordtest, "Possible Nordic Metrology Cooperation", 2001-12-07

Jesper Lasthein Hansen og Kurt Stochholm, Kamstrup A/S, 2001-12-18

5. Statement of Income 2001 (in Danish)

(16. regnskabså)

5.1 Anvendt regnskabspraksis

Indtægter:

Indtægterne medtages i resultatopgøelsen i takt med arbejdets udføelse efter produktion skriteriet, hvilket medføer, at avancen påsolgte ydelser medtages i resultatopgøe lsen i takt med udføelsen af arbejdet, jænfø nedenfor under igangvæende arbejder.

Bevillinger forbrugt til udstyr, som regnskabsmæsigt afskrives, er indtætsføt i resultato pgø relsen.

Regnskabet er baseret påinstituttets bogføing, men tallene er angivet i hele kroner (t usinde kroner for foregående a); Der kan derfor forekomme tilsyne ladende afrundingsfejl ved sammentællingerne.

Materielle anlægsaktiver:

Smånskaffelser med en anskaffelsessum påunder 20.000 kr. udgiftsføres i resultatopgøre l-sen.

Udstyr med begræsede anvendelsesmuligheder, fremstillet af underleverandøer, udgiftsføres.

Mindre kontorinventar udgiftsføres (tidligere blev dette afskrevet over 4 å; ædringen p åvirker ikke årets resultat).

EDB-udstyr afskrives lineæt over 3 åt.

Videnskabeligt udstyr afskrives lineæt over 4 å.

Igangværende arbejder:

Igangvænde arbejde r er optaget til salgsvædi omfattende medgåt tid til salgspris med ti llæ af afholdte udlæ.

Henlagt til byggeri

Af de henlagte midler på8 millioner kr. er anvendt 650.000 kr. til igangvænde indre tning af laboratorier. I 2002 forventes anvendt yderligere ca. 3,9 millioner kr. der ligeledes vil blive fratrukket henlægelser.

5.2 Resultatopgørelse

Noter		2001	2000 (1000 kr)
	Kundeoms æ ing	3.777.548	4.871
	Projektoms æ ing	3.855.287	3.217
	Resultatkontrakt	9.300.000	9.800
	BRUTTOINDTAGTER I ALT	16.932.834	17.888
	Underleverandøer	1.688.108	2.026
	Rejseomkostninger	756.589	806
	Andre udlæ	583.165	898
	UDLAS I ALT	3.027.861	3.730
1	NETTOINDT AGTER	13.904.973	14.158
2	Personaleomkostninger	9.475.009	9.234
	Andre omkostninger	3.426.685	3.548
	OMKOSTNINGER I ALT	12.901.694	12.782
	RESULTAT AF ORDINAR DRIFT	1.003.279	1.377
	Afskrivninger	1.254.882	1.775
	RESULTAT FØR RENTER	-251.603	399
3	Nettorenter	592.150	424
	ÅRETS RESULTAT	340.547	26

Årets resultat overføes til næte rå

5.3 Balance pr. 2001-12-31

Noter	AKTIVER	2001	2000 (1000 kr)
4	FINANSIELLE ANLASSAKTIVER	142.544	126
5	MATERIELLE ANLAS SAKTIVER IALT	2.095.303	2.021
	Igangvænde arbejder	726.091	1.345
	Tilgodehavender	1.941.972	2.224
	Debitorer	2.194.967	375
	Periodeafgræsninger	128.728	210
	Tilgodehavender i alt	4.991.758	4.154
6	Likvide midler i alt	7.915.692	10.501
	OMSÆNINGSAKTIVER I ALT	12.907.450	14.656
	AKTIVER I ALT	15.145.297	16.802

5.4 Direktionens underskrift

Lyngby, 2002-02-21

Kim Carneiro Direktø

Noter	PASSIVER	2001	2000 (1000 kr)
7	Henlagt til byggeri	7.350.000	8.000
	Overføt resultat	1.762.065	1.422
	EGENKAPITAL I ALT	9.112.065	9.422
	Andre henstelser	30.907	24
	Forudbetalinger	3.067.301	4.692
	Kreditorer og skyldige omkostninger	1.835.025	1.569
	Feriepengeforpligtelse	1.100.000	1.096
	KORTFRISTET GÆD I ALT	6.002.326	7.357
	PASSIVER I ALT	15.145.297	16.802

5.5 Bestyrelsens underskrifter

Lyngby, 2002-02-21

Ernst Tiedemann

Knut Conradsen
FormandHans Jørgen Pedersen
FormandLars Ole KornumAnders Kühle
MedarbejderrepræentantHans Dalsgaard Jensen
Medarbejderrepræentant

Ole Bjørn Jensen

5.6 Revisionspåegning

Vi har revideret det af ledelsen aflagte årsregnskab for 2001 for Dansk Institut for Fund amental Metrologi.

Den udførte revision

Revisionen er udføt i overensstemmelse med Erhvervsfremme Styrelsens revisionsinstruks pr. 1. Januar 1998 for GTS-institutter under iagttagelse af god offentlig revisionsskik.

Vi har i overensstemmelse med almindeligt anerkendte revisionsprincipper tilrettelagt og udført revisionen med henblik påat opnåen begrundet overbevisning om, at årsreg nskabet er uden værentlige fejl eller mangler. Under revisionen har vi ud fra en vurdering af værentli ghed og risiko efterprøvet grundlaget og dokumentationen for de i årsreg nskabet anførte beløb og øvrige oply sninger. Vi har herefter taget stilling til den anvendte regnskabspraksis og de udørede regnskabsmæsige skøn samt vurderet, om årsregnskabets informationer som he lhed er fyldestgørende.

Revisionen har ikke givet anledning til forbehold.

Konklusion

Det er vor opfattelse, at åsregnskabet er aflagt i overensstemmelse med lovgivningens krav til regnskabsaflægelse herunder de for Dansk Institut for Fundamental Metrologi gædende regnskabsbestemmelser, og at det giver udtryk for åtets indtætter og udgifter samt Institu ttets aktiver og passiver pr. 31. december 2001

Forvaltningen af de bevilgede midler er varetaget tilfredsstillende af Dansk Institut for Fundamental Metrologi.

> Køenhavn, 2002-02-21 Juul & Partnere

Niels Bjerregaard statsautoriseret revisor

5.7 Noter

- 1 Egenfinansierede forsknings- og udviklingsomkostninger, opgjort efter den af Erhvervsfremme Styre godkendte timesats, udgjorde i året kr. 969.914
- 2 DFM har i 2001 i gennemsnit beskætiget 24 medarbejdere fordelt på20 faste medarbejdere og 4 konsulenter (blandt andet Ph.D. studerende)
- 3 Nettorenter indeholder renteindtægter fra forudbetalinger til projektpartnere påkr. 24.320
- 4 Anparter i Image Metrologi ApS (Lyngby-Tåbæk) og Qmet ApS (Sølerød) er vædiansat til anskaffelsu Virksomhederne har ikke aflagt åsregnskab for år 2001

5	Anskaffelsessum	EDB	Videnskab.	Kalibrering	lalt
	Saldo 2001 01 01	3 474 582	17 175 660	5 342 419	25 992 661
	Tilgang 2001	79 880	1 016 767	232 294	1 328 941
	Afgang 2001	14 883	-	-	14 883
	Saldo 2001 12 31	3 569 345	18 192 427	5 574 713	27 336 485
	Afskrivninger				
	Saldo 2001 01 01	3 350 422	15 692 298	4 929 212	23 971 933
	Afskrivning 2001	133 973	922 380	200 928	1 257 281
	Afskrevet åets afgang	14 883	-	-	14 883
	Saldo 2001 12 31	3 499 279	16 614 678	5 130 140	25 244 097
	Bogført værdi	70 067	1 577 749	444 573	2 092 388
6	Likvide midler	2001	2000 (1000 kr)		
	Obligationer	5 879 303	7 391		
	Indestænde i bank	838 935	936		
	Giro	51 155	44		
	Forudbet. projektpartnere	1 146 299	0		
	LIKVIDE MIDLER IALT	7 915 692	8 371		
7	Henlagt til byggeri				
	Primo		8 000 000		
	Anvendt til indretning af labora	atorier	(650 000)		
	Ultimo	7 350 000			

6. Key Figures

Economy (million Danish kroner)	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Turnover gross	10.2	13.6	14.8	14.7	17.9	16.9
Turnover net	7.5	10.7	11.4	12.5	14.2	13.9
Result for the year	-2.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	0.3
Equity	11.4	11.0	10.7	9.4	9.4	9.1
Export turnover from projects and customers	0.6	1.7	2.3	3.5	5.0	3.0
R & D						
R & D number of projects	4	13	11	17	17	15
 of this centre contracts 	0	0	1	1	2	2
 of this international projects 	4	10	8	13	9	7
R & D total turnover	8.1	11.9	12.4	11.9	13.0	13.2
- of this internally financed	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.6	0.8	1.0
R & D person-year	8.5	10.5	1.1	9.4	13.9	10.3
Number of customers						
Danish private companies	-	-	37	36	42	38
 of this small companies (under 50 employed) 	-	-	16	16	18	22
- of this medium sized companies (50-200)	-	-	10	8	13	7
- of this large companies (over 200 employed)	-	-	11	12	11	9
Public Danish institutions	-	-	8	8	5	8
Foreign companies	-	-	16	32	22	29
lotal mass of customers	-	-	61	76	69	75
Staff						
Scientific	9	10	10	10	10	9
Other academic incl. temporary employed	5	7	4	6	9	9
Other technical	3	3	3	3	3	3
Administrative	2	2	2	2	3	3
Average staff	19	21	19	22	25	24
Number of publications						
Dissertations	-	-	3	1	4	2
Calibrations certificates, accredited	31	32	31	49	80	78
Refereed publications in international journals	11	15	14	21	15	17
Conference contributions	27	29	22	29	17	26
Other publications and reports	40	27	29	59	43	52
Refereering Brood align		- 16	44	21	82	54 25
Fless clips	22	10	14	55	29	20
Teaching						
Days	-	-	15	17	32	25
Participants	-	-	201	200	337	232
Censoring / teaching at universities	-	-	3	3	1	6
of this international	-	-	9	6	6	3
- or this international	-	-	1	S	5	3
Efficiency						
Turnover per employee (1.000 DKK)	537	648	779	668	716	704
Profit per employee (1.000 DKK)	-147	-19	-21	-59	1	13
Client turnover per Government Contract DKK	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
R & D turnover per Government Contract DKK	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4



Niels-Ebbe Dam combines skills in chemistry and electricity. He uses these skills in his work with DFM's standards for electrolytical conductivity.

Mission

As Centre of Excellence in metrology the Danish Institute of Fundamental Metrology ensures

that measurement knowledge in Denmark is continually developed and maintained at an international scientific level

and

that the Danish effort in fundamental metrology is coordinated

